

$① 8 - 4 - 1 = \boxed{3}$

$② 12 - 2 - 6 = \boxed{4}$

$③ 11 - 1 - 1 = \boxed{9}$

$④ 9 - 7 - 1 = \boxed{1}$

$⑤ 9 - 7 - 1 = \boxed{1}$

$⑥ 11 - 3 - 5 = \boxed{3}$

$⑦ 8 - 6 - 1 = \boxed{1}$

$⑧ 10 - 7 - 2 = \boxed{1}$

